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## Chart Patterns: Flag and Pennants

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**Stephen Hill** is President of AIQ Systems. For the past 15 years he has been involved in all aspects of AIQ Systems, from support and sales to programming and education. Steve is a frequent speaker at events in the U.S. and Europe, talking on subjects as diverse as *Portfolio Simulation Techniques, Advanced Chart Pattern Analysis and Trading System Design*.

Chart pattern analysis, often thought of as part science part art is a key element in many traders decision process. Common patterns like double tops and bottoms are somewhat self-fulfilling, given that most of us can see these patterns occurring. Measures of what constitutes a double top or bottom in good analytical terms we'll save for another article. In this this article we are focussing on two of my favorite chart patterns; Flags and Pennants

### Flags and Pennants are Consolidation or Continuation Patterns

These patterns break out in the direction of the previous trend, confirming the existing trend, suggesting that investors are considering whether the market is overbought or oversold but ultimately deciding to confirm the existing trend. Flags and pennants are of two types, bullish or bearish

Flags and pennants are generally considered continuation patterns as they breakout in the prevailing trend direction. They represent a brief pause especially after a steep run up in an active ticker. They are a fairly common and useful for short term trading.

#### Bullish Flags - formation

Lower tops and lower bottoms bounded by two parallel trendlines with pattern slanting against the prevailing trend are considered bull flags (**figure 1**).



Figure 1. Bullish flag pattern

## Bearish Flags - formation

Higher tops and higher bottoms bounded by two parallel trendlines with pattern slanting against the prevailing trend are considered bear flags. (figure 2).



**Figure 2.** Bearish flag pattern

## Elements of bullish flags

- A rapid and steep price rise of around 20% from bottom of the pole to top.
- Decreasing volume during the formation of the flag.
- Breakout occurs to the upside with resumption of increase volume levels.

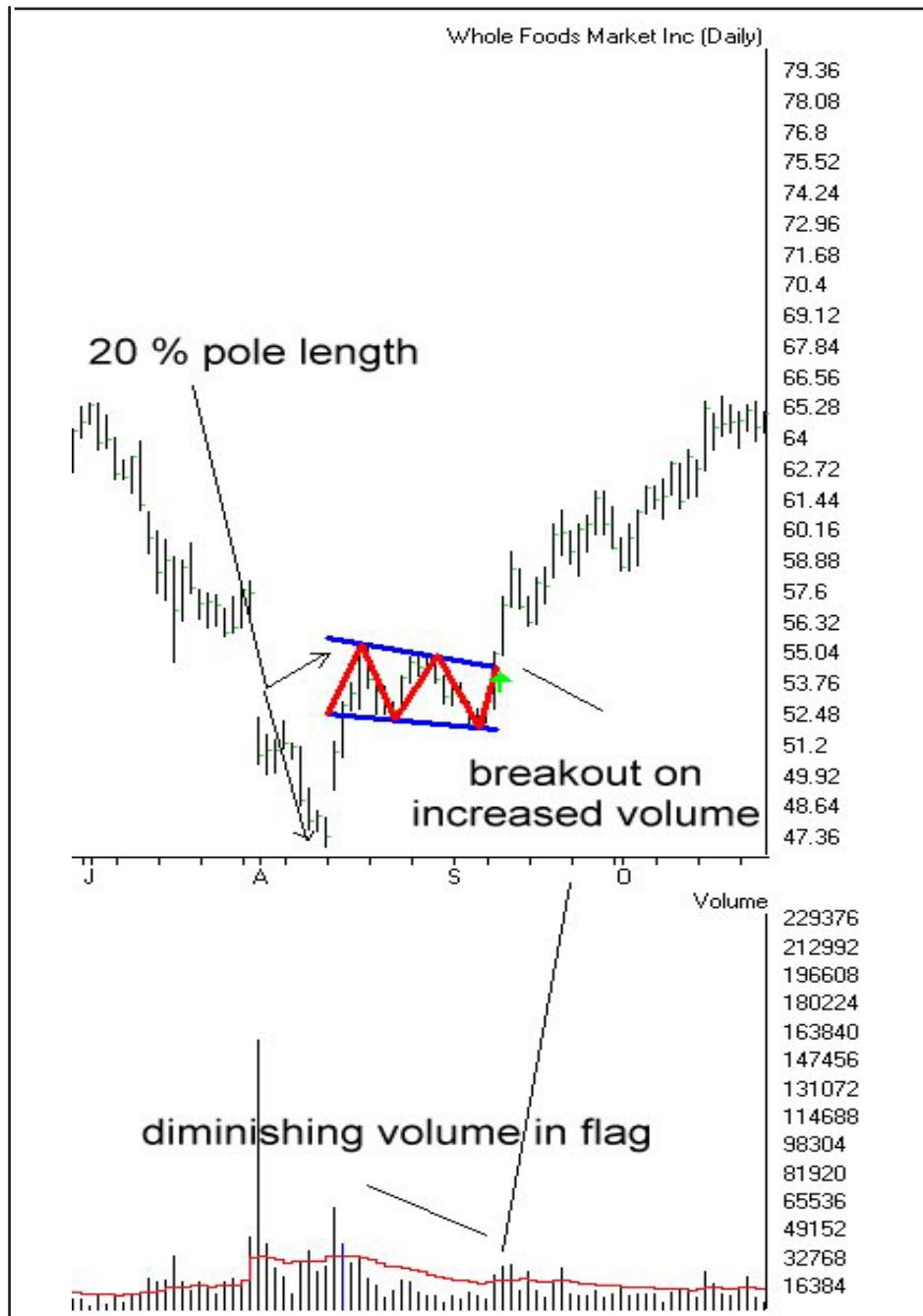
## AIQ Opening Bell Newsletter

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**Figure 3.** Whole Foods Market, Inc (WFMI) bullish flag

- Flag length excluding the pole should be around 10 days, can be less but not more than 20 days.

Bulkowski noted that the high and tight flag performed best. (source Encyclopedia of Chart Patterns by Thomas Bulkowski).

Some 25% of the patterns are horizontal notes Markos Katsanos. (source Measuring Flags & Pennants: Technical Analysis of Stocks and Commodities vol 23 no 4)

**Figure 3** shows WFMI classic bullish flag breakout on increased volume note the pole length is 20% + of the price action and the diminishing volume on the flag.

## Elements of bearish flags

- A rapid and steep price decline of around 20% from top of the pole to bottom.
- Decreasing volume during the formation of the flag.



**Figure 4.** Monster Worldwide (MNST) bearish flag

- Breakout occurs to the downside with resumption of increase volume levels.
- Flag length excluding the pole should be around 10 days, can be less but not more than 20 days.

**Figure 4** shows MNST classic bearish flag breakout on increased volume note the pole length is 20% + of the price action and the diminishing volume on the flag.

#### Bullish Pennants - formation

Pennants look very much like symmetrical triangles, on the end of a pole, typically they are smaller in size and duration (**figure 5**).

#### Bearish Pennants - formation

An upside down bullish pennant, the triangle is at the bottom of the pole. (**figure 6**).



**Figure 5.** Bullish pennant pattern



**Figure 6.** Bearish pennant pattern

#### Elements of bullish pennants

- A rapid and steep price rise of around 20% from bottom of the pole to top.
- Decreasing volume during the formation of the pennant.
- Pennants look like symmetrical triangles on a pole, price action is converging.
- Diminishing volume as pennant forms.
- Breakout to the upside with resumption of volume levels.
- Pennant length excluding the pole should be around 10 days, can be less but not more than 20 days.

**Figure 7** shows CDW classic bullish pennant breakout on increased volume.



## How do you trade flags and pennants?

Katsanos study of Flags and pennants revealed that the average breakout was 45% over an average period of 11 days. Bulkowski noted a 63% average gain. To trade these breakouts, set tight stops at low of day before breakout and use trailing stops once breakout occurs.

Target prices are more difficult to predict as these are continuation patterns, but after 11 days you are beyond the average move in days.

### AIQ tip

Once a breakout occurs, use AIQ space on right of the chart (rtalerts only) and advance 11 days into the future. Draw a trendline parallel to the pole trend from the breakout point.

### AIQ Chart Pattern Recognition

AIQ Chart Pattern Recognition add-on module to AIQ TradingExpert Pro is an automated chart pattern detection service that automatically identifies technical chart patterns in price charts. This service identifies dozens of new chart patterns every day across many markets, providing a trader with a host of new trading opportunities that would otherwise go undetected. Patterns are also stored historically for back testing.

More info at

<http://www.aiqsystems.com/chartpatterns.htm>

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<http://aiqsystems.com/store/page14.html>

**Figure 7.** CDW Computer Centers (CDW) bullish pennant

#### Elements of bearish pennants

- A rapid and steep price drop of around 20% from top of the pole to bottom.
- Decreasing volume during the formation of the pennant.

- Pennants look like symmetrical triangles on a pole, price action is converging.
- Diminishing volume as pennant forms.
- Breakout to the downside with resumption of volume levels.
- Pennant length excluding the pole should be around 10 days, can be less but not more than 20 days.

## AIQ Webinars 2008

**Pairs Trading: Reducing Risks in an Uncertain Market**

**Presented by Steve Palmquist  
a live web seminar April 2nd at 1:00pm Eastern.**

Drawing on his 20 years experience as a full time trader, this webinar provides specific trading tips and techniques to improve results and new information and trading setups based on current market activity. Specific topics are geared to the current action in the market and include:



Steve Palmquist

- Ö How different market conditions require different trading strategies
- Ö Pairing long and short trades in specific market conditions can reduce risks and generate profits.
- Ö Specific stock patterns to look for when pairing trades to hedge against market volatility.
- Ö Setting stop loss points.
- Ö Setting profit targets.
- Ö Best type of orders for managing trades.
- Ö Determining appropriate position sizing.
- Ö Using trade entry risk strategy to prioritize setups.
- Ö How to reduce risks and improve profits by selecting entry points.
- Ö How to find suitable pairing setups using EDS.

**Sign up now and take advantage of a special discount  
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## STOCK DATA MAINTENANCE

## MARCH EARNINGS CALENDAR

The following table shows stock splits:

Stock	Ticker	Split	Approx. Date
Corus Entertainment	CJR	2:1	02/04/08
Micros Systems	MCRS	2:1	02/04/08
Public Service	PEG	2:1	02/04/08
JA Solar	JASO	3:1	02/07/08
Woodward Governor	WGOV	2:1	02/14/08

## S&amp;P 500 Changes

## Changes to the S&amp;P 500 Index

No changes

AIQ updates the S&P 500 groups and sectors on a regular basis, to find out more visit  
<http://www.aiqsystems.com/lists.htm>

The following table shows some major stocks earnings dates

Stock	Ticker	Time	Date
3Com	COMS	After Mkt	03/24/08
Walgreen	WAG	Before Mkt	03/24/08
Deutsche Bank	DB	not avail	03/26/08
ConAgra Foods	CAG	Before Mkt	03/27/08
Texas Industries	TXI	not avail	03/27/08
Williams Sonoma	WSM	Before Mkt	03/27/08



# The Options Hunter



## Options Hunter Two-day Seminar Presented by Dale Wheatley, The Options Hunter

**May 15 & 16, 2008 Hilton Hotel LAX, Los Angeles, CA**

**Day One** - Discover the power of Dale Wheatley's powerful option trading system and learn how to identify the unique setup pattern that can lead to huge winners trading options. Dale will also identify the strong patterns setting up and the best options to buy.

**Day Two** - Continuing with Dale's option trading system attendees will also have a unique opportunity to watch how the option picks from the first day unfold.

### WHAT YOU'LL LEARN

- Ö Why options offer you a great alternative investment
- Ö Limited risk, but unlimited potential!
- Ö The extraordinary power of compounding money
- Ö Goal Setting to determine your starting point and your desired results
- Ö Chart Analysis to determine the best patterns to achieve greatest % gains
- Ö Classroom examples of how to locate trades using end of day charts
- Ö The Power of group/Sector analysis
- Ö Interactive participation from group so that everyone will know what to do when they get home
- Ö When to buy Puts!
- Ö When to buy Calls!
- Ö How different markets can give us valuable insight into our own markets
- Ö Finding the best chart patterns to allow us to leverage this valuable insight using option
- Ö Why our risk becomes almost non-existent with the correct patterns and patience
- Ö What Stocks and Other Instruments To Trade
- Ö Risk Management How To Enter and Exit
- Ö Your Checklist
- Ö Keeping Records
- Workshop - Trade Examples and Chart Analysis
- Your Action Plan

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